

Christ Church CEVA Primary School

"A Christian community dedicated to educational excellence."

FIRE SAFETY POLICY

Introduction

It is the overall aim of Christ Church Primary School to minimise the risks of fire to employees, pupils, visitors, volunteers and contractors. This will be achieved by ensuring precautions are taken to avoid fires occurring and by ensuring that procedures are in place for the prevention of fire.

The aims of the Policy

- To ensure compliance with all relevant legislation.
- To undertake suitable and sufficient fire risk assessments of all parts of the premises and activities within premises.
- To identify and implement reasonably practicable control measures to control risks from fire.
- To conduct regular fire evacuation drills, fire safety inspections and testing of emergency equipment.
- To ensure effective liaison with the local fire authority where appropriate.
- Fire awareness training for staff.

Application

- These procedures, precautions and prevention apply to all employees, pupils, visitors, volunteers and contractors on the school premises
- This Policy will be made available to all employees and others (detailed above) as appropriate.

Legal and other references

- The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005
- Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974
- Management of Health and Safety Regulations 1999
- Department of Communities and Local Government "Fire Safety Risk Assessment- Educational Premises."
- PCS Website or local authority website

Roles and Responsibilities

The Head Teacher is the 'Responsible Person' for fire safety matters at the school. They will co-ordinate the implementation of fire safety measures, ensure that staff and pupil training takes place and monitor the standards of fire precautions and that these are maintained. They also ensure that there are enough competent persons to implement the fire safety management systems. Further details on persons responsible for fire safety can be found in appendix A and B, A are the detailed responsibilities of the Responsible person and B is a useful checklist to achieve this.

Information

All employees shall receive appropriate information and instruction to ensure that they understand the School's fire precautions and the action to be taken in the event of fire. Fire training will be included in health and safety induction programmes and fire drills are regularly practised throughout the school year

Staff are responsible for ensuring that any visitors to their classroom evacuate safely in the event of a fire. The Headteacher / Caretaker will ensure that any contractor working on site is aware of what action to take in the event of

fire and evacuate the building when the alarm sounds. Fire action notices will be posted in all teaching rooms and in lobbies and adjacent to fire exits.

Specific hazards on this school site are

Asbestos containing materials: for locations, see Asbestos Survey located in HT office

Temporary heaters are located in: Y2 cloakroom, SEN office, school office, DHT office, HT office

Other highly flammable/ explosive materials are paints located in the Caretaker's store

The mains gas and electrical isolation points can be found in: the electrical cupboard, the store room in the office reception area and in the FS2 classroom.

Staff Training

Every member of staff will receive instructions in fire precaution during induction. The training will be recorded. All members of staff will receive refresher training within a 2/3 year period.

Training will include fire awareness for the head teacher and other members of staff who have responsibilities e.g. Assistant HTs. This training will include the use of fire extinguishers. This training compliments practising of fire drills throughout the year

Pupils and visitors will be instructed at the beginning of their attendance.

Fire risk assessments

The Headteacher will arrange for the fire risk assessments of school premises to be undertaken by a competent person. The risk assessment aims to assist the responsible person(s) and person in charge of premises to monitor the fire management systems

A fire risk assessment is undertaken by the Local Authority H&S team. This is reviewed annually (or when changes are made to the building, whichever is first).

Fire Drills

Planned evacuation exercises will take place a minimum of 3 **times a year** and as soon as possible after any new intake of pupils is admitted to the school. Times of fire drills are varied so all staff are aware of the actions to be taken. In addition exercises will include actions to be taken if a child is unaccounted for and exits will be taken out of use. When a fire drill is held it will be recorded in the fire logbook. All staff and pupils must cooperate and evacuate the building when the fire alarm sounds.

Action to take in the event of a fire

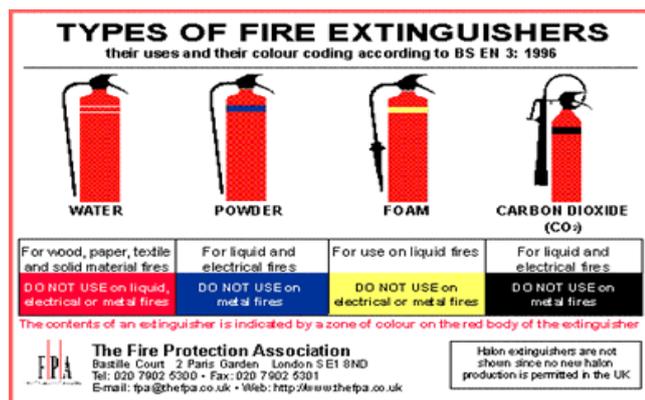
All staff, pupils and other visitors including contractors must know what action to take in the event of fire:

On discovering a fire or suspected fire you should:



Shout FIRE and alert others by activating the fire alarm by breaking the nearest 'break glass' call point. The Headteacher / AHT / Bursar will summon the fire brigade.

Persons should evacuate the building by the nearest exit and proceed to the designated fire assembly point (the lane outside the school – Christchurch Path South).



When a fire occurs, the saving and preservation of life takes precedence over the salvaging of property. A member of staff's first duty is to look after the pupils and this will mean the evacuation of the building to a place of safety. Unless an individual is confident in fighting a small fire i.e. in a waste bin, using the correct type of fire extinguisher, no attempt should be made to fight the fire. They must always ensure that there is an escape route between themselves and the fire.

On hearing the fire alarm



Immediately evacuate the building using the nearest escape route and proceed to the fire assembly point. Doors should be closed as persons leave, and if possible windows too.

Ensure all emergency shut off devices are activated e.g. gas cookers, design & technology equipment

Follow instructions given by supervising staff and Fire Wardens. Walk quickly do not run, and stay calm.



Persons must remain at the assembly point until they are informed by either the fire brigade or a member of the leadership management team that it is safe to return to the building or be relocated

Persons with disabilities

The Personal Emergency Evacuation Plan will detail procedures for anyone with disabilities. It is the schools responsibility to ensure adequate communication is in place and to enable evacuation to a place of safety

Personal Emergency Evacuation Plans (PEEP's)

A Personal Emergency Evacuation Plan (PEEP) should be formulated by the SENCO or other designated member of staff for any pupil or member of staff who has a mobility or sensory impairment (whether temporary or permanent) which may affect their ability to respond to a fire and evacuate the building and communicated to the relevant persons. The aim of the PEEP is to provide people who cannot get themselves out of a building unaided with the necessary information and support to be able to manage their escape to a place of safety and to provide the necessary information to staff to ensure that the correct level of assistance is always available to achieve these aims. For example, it may be that your PEEP has identified the use of Evacu chairs for safe evacuation. Please see guidance on Evacuation chairs in the Health and Safety Manual under Fire.

Fire wardens

The School aims to appoint adequate numbers of fire wardens and marshals to have day to day responsibility for fire safety and to assist with any evacuation. Fire wardens will be assigned a specific classroom, area or floor of a building. Staff should be aware of who the fire warden is for the area or floor where they are working.

The fire warden's role is, when the fire alarm sounds, to check their designated area to ensure that it is clear and report to the Responsible Person at their designated assembly point. Fire wardens are not expected to fight fires or to place

themselves at risk! They will receive training to ensure that they can undertake their duties safely. This will include fire extinguisher training for all high risk areas

Fire wardens are asked to report to the responsible person any defects in fire equipment, e.g. a fire door not closing, or a fire extinguisher that has been tampered with and any poor housekeeping identified. Further details on the role of the Fire Warden can be found under Fire within the Health and Safety manual

Fire Warden Roles and responsibilities are detailed in **appendix C**

Fire equipment and fire safety systems

The Headteacher is responsible for providing and maintaining fire-fighting equipment, fire detection and fire systems, and structural fire protection, such as fire doors, fire protected escape routes etc. in the School.

Inspection Procedures

- Regular inspections of fire safety equipment, exit routes etc. will be carried out by the site team (Headteacher / Caretaker) in accordance with the details in the Health and Safety / Fire Precautions log book. Any defects or shortcomings should be brought to the attention of the Caretaker who will ensure the arrangements for replacement or replenishment.
- The Head teacher (Responsible person) and Governing Body are responsible for health and safety in the school. They will ensure a fire risk assessment is undertaken and implement the control measures identified. A review of the fire risk assessment takes place annually if no modifications have taken place in the building within 12 Months.
- Planned evacuation exercises will take place a minimum of 3 **times a year** and as soon as possible after any new intake of pupils is admitted to the school. A record will be kept of the results in the fire log book
- The Caretaker will have responsibility to undertake a weekly visual inspection of all fire-fighting equipment to ensure that they are in the correct location and have not been tampered with. Extinguishers are fitted with a tag that will drop below the level of the trigger-grip if they have been tampered with.
- The emergency lighting will be tested monthly by the caretaker or compliance contractor and recorded in the logbook. Further tests e.g. 3hr power-down are undertaken as part of the compliance contract with Grahams FM.
- The fire alarm system will be tested weekly by the caretaker. Each alarm point will be numbered and a different number will be tested each week and recorded in the logbook.
- The fire panel is annually tested and maintained as part of the Compliance contract with SpanSec Security
- Fire-fighting equipment is tested on an annual basis by MCFP.

Emergency Routes and Exits

- All emergency exits are to be kept clear and free from obstructions at all time.
- All fire exits should be clearly signed, and comply with legislation e.g. should be pictorial rather than just written.
- In each area there should be a diagram showing exit and assembly points.

Hot Work Permits

Hot work permits are issued to outside contractors for certain high risk work activities involving hot processes i.e. re-felting of roofs, use of acetylene torches. The permit allows work to be undertaken for the specific activity and duration of the works. **A template hot work permit is available on the PCS website.**

General Fire Safety

- The caretaker in charge locks the exits at night and checks all rooms
- Fire doors will not be propped open unless with specific fire alarm devices
- Tops and fronts of heaters are kept clear
- There is 1 metre clearance to the routes of exit doors
- Displays near heaters will be securely fixed
- Combustible materials (paper, card, fabrics etc.) are not stored near to sockets or lights
- Unnecessary lights or electrical appliances (computers, printers, TV and video, fans, laminator, etc.) are to be switched off and where possible unplugged.

- All electrical items, plugs and cables are checked (PAT tested) regularly and before use
- A 5 yearly electrical installation check is undertaken
- Staff are requested not to bring in electrical items from home, unless they have a current PAT test and European kite mark
- No combustible materials are stored in the Boiler room
- Waste is stored in designated metal containers and securely stored away from the building
- General housekeeping is good
- Displays in classrooms will not obscure fire call points or obstruct fire exit routes.
- Extension leads are only used on a temporary basis or appliances are re-sited. Consideration is given to providing additional socket outlets by a competent person

Signage

- Fire safety signs are displayed (fire action notices, evacuation direction signs, assembly point signs and fire extinguisher signs)
- All signs comply with appropriate safety sign legislation

Duties of Employees

All school staff are responsible for maintaining a high standard of fire precautions in areas under their control or influence and should ensure that they are fully aware of the fire procedures. They should also ensure that pupils for whom they are responsible are informed of the procedures.

Everyone has a role to play in reducing the risk of fire:

- Do not overload electrical sockets, or tamper with plug fuses
- Take care with portable heating appliances. Always check with the Caretaker that the building's electrical supply is capable of taking the load. Radiant heaters, i.e. fires with an exposed element or flame, must not be used. LPG heaters must not be used.
- Observe the 'no-smoking' signs. (Smoking is not permitted in any building on school site).
- Any building or maintenance work involving heat sources, e.g. welding, must be controlled by a 'permit to work' system
- If smoke is discovered coming from underneath a door or where a door or handle is hot, do not open the door, but sound the alarm and summon the fire brigade.

It is a criminal offence to misuse or tamper with any fire safety system. Therefore persons must not:

- recklessly discharge or misuse any fire extinguisher;
- block fire escape routes, as this may result in persons being unable to exit the building safely in the event of a fire; or
- wedge open fire doors, as these are designed to protect escape routes and prevent the spread of toxic smoke and fumes. (The majority of deaths in fires are the result of inhalation of toxic smoke and fumes.)

Report defects in fire equipment and fire doors to the Headteacher / Caretaker . If you have any concerns regarding the fire arrangements in your building you should contact PCS H&S for advice.

Smoking

Christ Church has a no smoking policy. This also includes school owned vehicles.

Persons must go off site to smoke. Any person found smoking on site will receive disciplinary action.

Signed (Responsible Person): _____ **Chair of Governors:** _____

Date: July 2017

Responsible Persons' for Fire Management

The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005 requires the 'responsible person' for a premises to ensure that all fire safety facilities, fire equipment, fire devices and fire management systems are tested, inspected maintained, in effective order and well managed.

The "responsible person" is as follows:

- (a) the employer, if the workplace is to any extent under their control;
- (b) in relation to any premises not falling within paragraph (a)---
 - (i) The person who has control of the premises (as occupier or otherwise); or
 - (ii) The owner, where the person in control of the premises does not have overall control of the premises.

For schools, the responsible person is usually the Head Teacher or Principal. For Local Authority schools that have Delegated their employer duties to the Head Teacher, the Local Authority has to ensure that the delegated 'responsible person' has been provided with information, instruction and training to fulfil this role.

In short the 'responsible person' must ensure the safety of staff, pupils, contractors and visitors by managing the:

- Firesafety policies and procedures
- Fire risk assessment
- Fire drills and roll call of persons working or visiting the school
- Means of escape
- Fire alarm systems
- Emergency lighting
- Fire doors and compartments
- Fire extinguishers
- Fire signs
- Statutory requirements for compliance; to ensure all workplace equipment is in safe working order.
- Hazardous or flammable substances, if appropriate.
- Fire training for staff and pupils
- Communicating with emergency services, in the event of a fire
- Fire management records, including the fire log book.

The management of the items above can be delegated to the Business Manager, Site Manager, Caretaker, Department Heads, fire systems contractors, electricians, etc. Clearly day-to-day responsibilities will be delegated, however, the responsible person must ensure suitable and sufficient fire management systems are being undertaken.

The fire risk assessment is a key part in ensuring that:-

- fire hazards have been identified
- people at risk, including everyone who uses the premises, with particular attention being paid to the disabled, people with language difficulties, staff who work in isolated areas has been identified
- the risk of fire occurring, whether by accident or deliberately, has been evaluated
- proper precautions against the risk of fire are in place
- the significant findings of the fire risk assessment have been considered, action taken, or actions not completed have been justified and recorded
- Contingency plans are in place for the temporary housing of pupils, if they are evacuated from school and cannot return.
- The assessment will be kept under review and revise by a competent person.

The fire risk assessment must be carried out and / or reviewed by a competent person who has good knowledge of fire hazards, fire control measures and fire management systems. Fire risk assessments will have a recorded review date.

Appendix B

Checklist for duties of Persons Responsible for fire safety

Role	Person Responsible	In Case Of Absence
Responsible Person	Headteacher	Assistant HT / SLT
Fire safety training, induction and revision	Headteacher	Assistant HT / SLT
Fire risk assessments	Headteacher	Caretaker
Fire drills	Headteacher	Assistant HT / SLT
Updating of log book / recording	Caretaker	Headteacher
Checks on call points	Caretaker	Headteacher
Checks on emergency lighting	Caretaker	Headteacher
Fire escapes unobstructed	Caretaker	Headteacher
Check all fire detection and protection systems are maintained	Caretaker	Headteacher

Fire Marshalls	Headteacher	Assistant HT / SLT
Fire Wardens	Teachers	Supply teachers / Support staff

FIRE WARDENS ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

FIRE WARDENS KNOW YOUR ROLE

Your role and responsibilities:

Fire safety awareness -

Ensure good housekeeping practices are carried out

Fire-fighting equipment -

Ensure visual checks are carried out to identify any damaged fire-fighting equipment

Fire doors -

Ensure fire doors are closed or where appropriate self-closing systems will close a fire door when an alarm is activated.

Emergency lighting -

Ensure visual checks are carried out to identify if emergency lighting is available and working. (Instruction on identifying green / orange LED's of particular lights may be required)

Manual Break Glass Call points-

Ensure manual break glass call points are located adjacent to fire exit doors and are not obstructed by displays, coats etc.

Electrical equipment -

Whenever possible, switch off any electrical equipment.

Escape routes -

Ensure all escape routes are clear of obstructions and signs are not damaged or obscured. Alternative escape routes should be known and used when the primary route is blocked.

Final exit doors -

Ensure all final exit doors can be opened and if necessary instruct pupils how to use any push bars, thumb turn locks.

Mandatory fire notices –

Ensure all fire doors are clearly signed “fire door keep shut”

Fire safety signs –

Ensure all fire safety signs are legible and correctly signpost emergency exit directions

Assembly point –

Ensure you are aware of location. Carry out a head count of the pupils within your group / class. Inform the head teacher / responsible person if anyone is missing / unaccounted for.

End of day –

Switch off any electrical equipment, heaters etc. Ensure any waste has been disposed of safely. Windows are securely closed. Ensure all final exit doors and fire doors are closed.

Training – make sure you:

- Know your role and responsibility
- Know how to visually check your designated area for good housekeeping, fire fighting equipment, correct fire exit signage and your primary emergency exit route is not obstructed (this should take no more than 60 seconds).
- Know the procedures for calling the Fire Brigade (dial 999 or 112)
- Know the evacuation procedures for everyone to reach the assembly point.
- Know how to alert members of the public and visitors, including directing them to exits.
- Know how to open all escape doors, including those with special mechanisms
- Know how to stop machinery and isolate power supplies (If this is within your area of responsibility)
- Know the standards and working practices for safe use of flammable materials
- Know how to report incidents, i.e. leaks, spills, faulty equipment, door closers etc.

Special responsibilities:

You may be asked to assist occupants with special needs – ensure you:

- Know where the temporary safe areas are, if available
- Know the evacuation procedures for occupants with special needs (e.g. use of Evac Chairs)
- Know the safety procedures for manually lifting or guiding occupants to a place of safety

In Addition - When the fire alarm sounds:

- Collect and wear a high visibility jacket, if applicable
- Sweep towards your floor emergency exit
- **If possible**, turn off equipment, close doors/windows
- Check accessible rooms, and refuges
- Communicate the need to leave the building
- Report to the assembly area
- Debrief meeting after fire drills or false alarm evacuations

FIRE EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

If any member of staff or a student discover a fire they must sound the fire alarm by breaking the nearest red break glass call point. When the fire alarm sounds (**siren**) leave the school / academy by the nearest available exit.

Proceed to the designated assembly point, which is: the 'lane' outside school – Christchurch Path South

All staff should:

- Ensure all members of their group leave the building immediately using designated fire exit routes.
- Assist with the evacuation of any individuals who require it
- Proceed to the assembly point and wait for further instructions.
- Persons must remain at the assembly point until they are informed by either the fire brigade or a member of the leadership management team that it is safe to return to the building or be relocated

A nominated person should contact the emergency services on 999 as soon as safely possible or 112 on a mobile phone.

State your name, the school's address:

**Baker Street,
Weston-super-Mare
BS23 3AF**

State the nature of the emergency, numbers of pupils & staff evacuated, contact mobile number and any other relevant information. Do not hang up until all information has been confirmed.

- The reception or office staff will take the fire registers, form registers, absentee lists and staff signing out books to the assembly point.
- Members of the senior leadership team will check that all staff, pupils and visitors have been evacuated safely and are accounted for.
- First aiders will attend to any first aid requirements.
- The responsible person or a member of the senior leadership team will inform the on-site facilities team of any locations and nature of a fire, persons missing, and persons in refuge points and will not allow anyone to re-enter buildings until informed that it is safe to do so by The Fire Rescue Services or on-site facilities team.
- On receiving the all clear from the Fire Rescue Services or Principal / Head Teacher, inform all staff that they may return to the building and praise them for evacuating the building.
- If required, the Principal, Deputy Principal in conjunction with (Local Authority/ Chair of Governors etc.) will take the decision to close the school after making an assessment of the situation.